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- Expert Keynote Sessions
- Interactive Workshops
- Practical Case Studies & Roundtables
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MON. 28TH - WED. 30TH
APRIL, 2025

For inquiries, email: info@ihvnigeria.org

Decolonizing Science: Ethical Approaches Required

Oyewale TOMORI



INSTITUTE OF HUMAN
VIROLOGY, NIGERIA



National Health Research
Ethics Committee of Nigeria
(NHREC)

Promoting Excellence in Research Integrity



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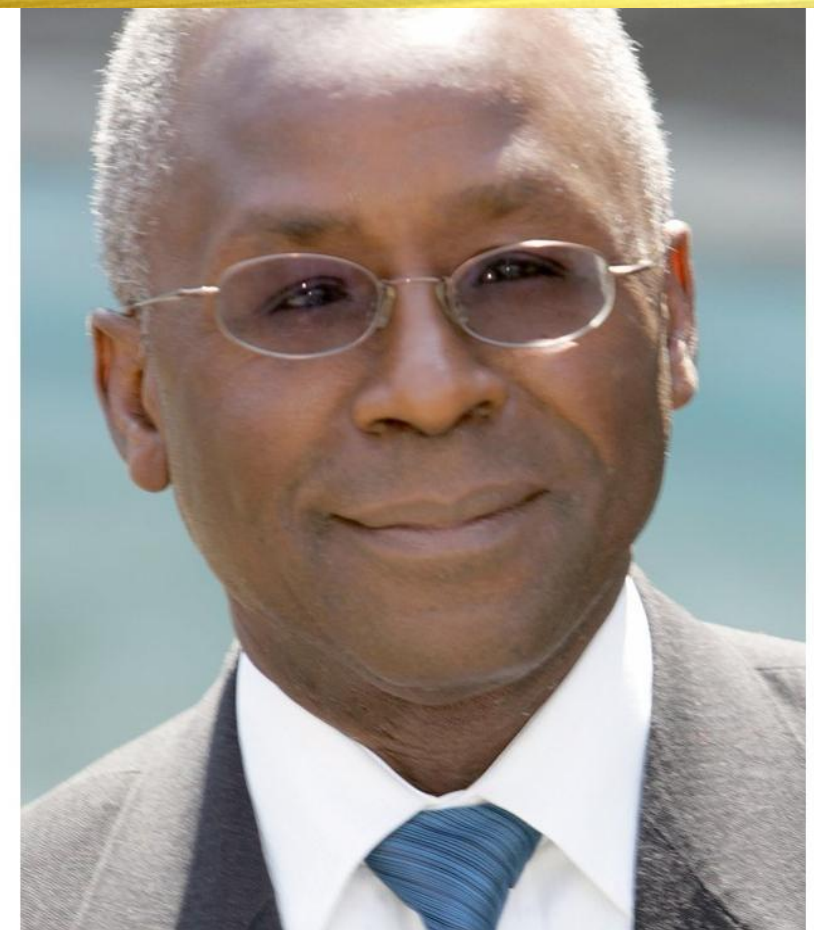
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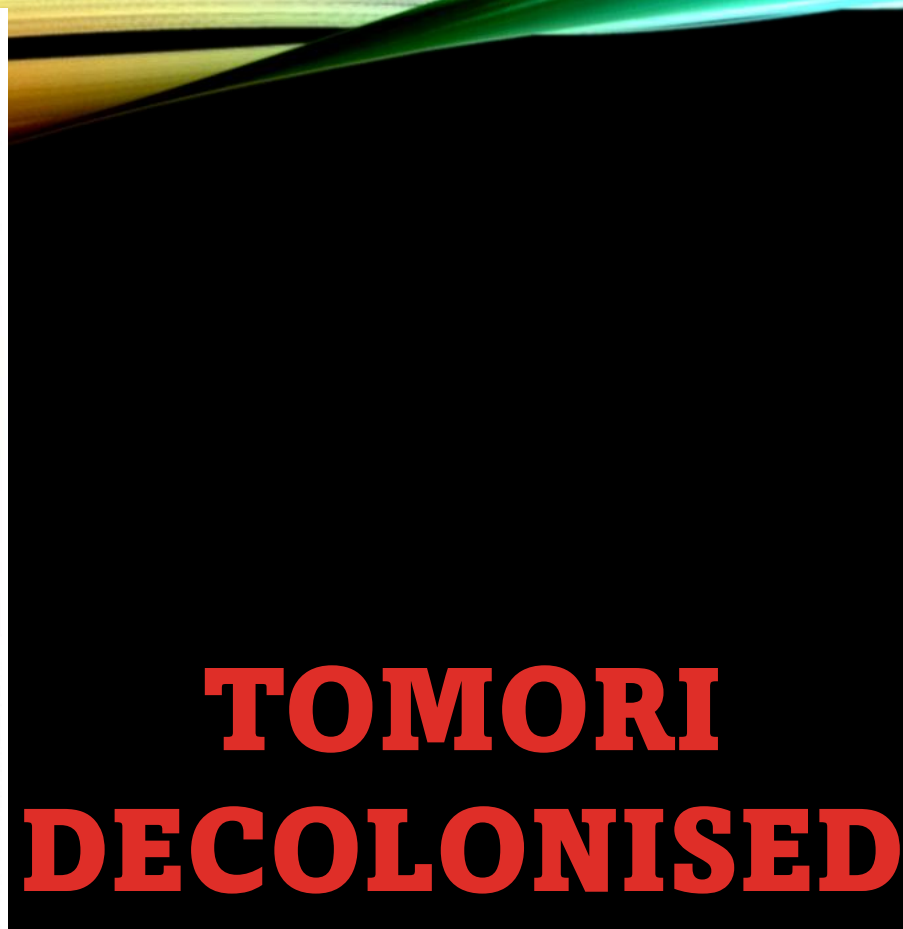
 Institute of Human Virology Nigeria
 @ihvnigeria  ihv_nigeria



- Introduction
- Colonizing & Decolonizing
- Science & Ethics
- Ethically Decolonizing Science
- Confusion, Contusion & Conclusion



Oyewale TOMORI
DVM, PhD, FAS
XYZ, ETC,
ASOASF



TOMORI
DECOLONISED



Oyewale Omo
OKOKOMOKI
ATENIWIJO,
ABELEJOKOJU
Ajigbadu'a s'OLODUMARE

- **Colonizing & Decolonizing**

Colonization is CONTROL by a group over another group

- **a foreign group – one country taking control of another by warfare or subterfuge, or a different group in the same country**

Control can be political, economic, social, educational, scientific and cultural.

Motivation - for economic gain, resource exploitation, or cultural influence.... taking (advantage) to have (advantage)

Colonialism is eating your cake and still having it



• **Colonizing & Decolonizing**

Types of Colonization:

- **Settler Colonialism:** permanent migration and settlement of colonists, displacing/subjugating the indigenous population.
- **Exploitation Colonialism:** focuses on extracting resources and labor from the colonized territory, not interested in permanent settlement.
- **Internal Colonialism:** Occurs within a country, where one group or region dominates and exploits another.



• **Colonizing & Decolonizing**

Hallmark of colonialism –

- **exploitation, forced assimilation, suppression of indigenous cultures and peoples.**
- **Physical subjugation and most damaging- mental and emotional subjugation Recovery from the mental/emotional damage takes generations**

Significant injustices, long-lasting negative impacts in many parts of the world



• **Colonizing & Decolonizing**

- **1652- Boers from Europe to South Africa**
- **1804-Fulani Dan Fodio jihad from Senegambia- Hausa land**
- **1884- Europe Scrambled for Africa**
- **Modern Forms: Post World War II - NEOCOLONIALISM**
- **External - characterized by economic dominance and influence rather than direct political control.**
- **Internal – dominance-influence-political control**

► BMJ. 2006 May 27;332(7552):1233. doi: [10.1136/bmj.332.7552.1233-a](https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.332.7552.1233-a) [↗](#)

Secret report surfaces showing that Pfizer was at fault in Nigerian drug tests

[Jeanne Lenzer](#)

► [Copyright and License information](#)

PMCID: PMC1471980 PMID: [16735322](#)

Secret report surfaces: Pfizer was at fault in Nigerian drug tests

A secret Nigerian government report concluded that the drug manufacturer Pfizer undertook an “illegal trial of an unregistered drug” when the company enrolled nearly 100 Nigerian children with meningitis in a trial testing its antibiotic trovafloxacin (Trovan) against ceftriaxone during a 1996 meningitis epidemic.

Families of the children, their attorneys, and the media had been seeking the results of the report for five years without success until the report was leaked



ALJAZEERA

News ▾

Middle East

Explained

Opinion

Sport

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↗ **Trending** > War on Gaza Donald Trump Kashmir Attack Rus

OPINION

Opinions | Coronavirus pandemic

Medical colonialism in Africa is not new

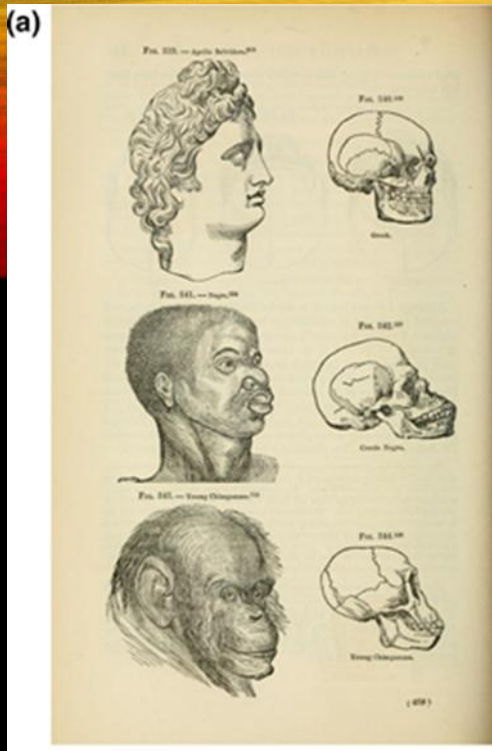
Remarks about testing coronavirus drugs on Africans part of pattern where some bodies are dehumanised, others protected.



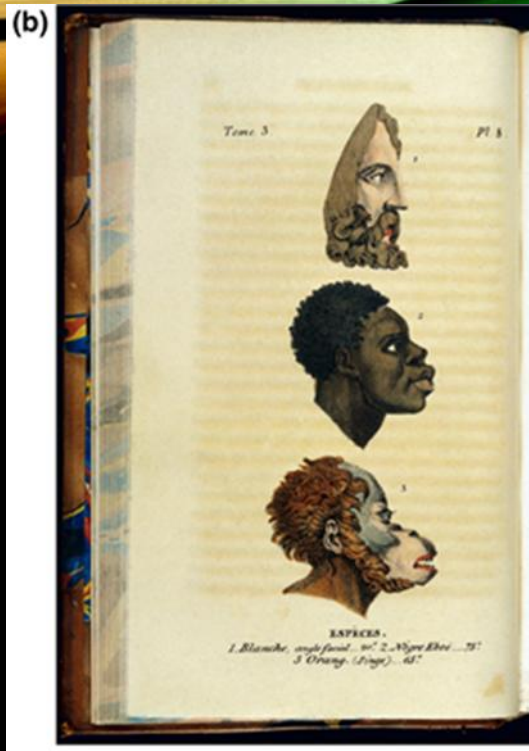
Karsten Noko

Zimbabwean lawyer and medical humanitarian

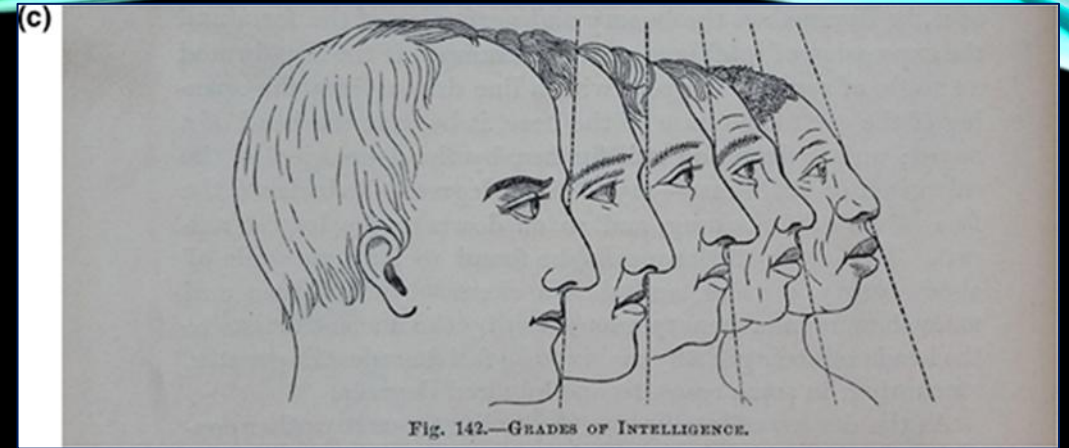




A: Illustration from the 19th-century textbook *Indigenous Races of the Earth*, presenting 'evidence' that African people were as closely related to chimpanzees as they



B: Plate from Virey's *Histoire Naturelle* (1826) positioning Black Africans as a separate species.



C: Illustration from Wells (1868) depicting the assumed relationship between race and intelligence

A close-up photograph of a person's hand, with the fingers spread. The skin is a warm, brownish tone. Overlaid on the hand are several lines of bold, black, sans-serif text. The text is arranged to follow the curve of the fingers, with the title on the thumb and four points on the other fingers. The background is blurred, showing what appears to be a dark, possibly metallic, surface.

THE FOUR LEPROUS FINGERS OF COLONIALISM

**The invention of a false
social concept called "race"**

**The dichotomy of White
Supremacy and African Inferiority**

**Forcing Africans to denounce their roots
and embrace European "modernity"**

**"Superior" Europe & "dark"
continent with no history and culture**



IBEF 2024

10TH ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL BIOETHICS FORUM





Theme:

DECOLONIZING RESEARCH ETHICS

Sub-Themes:

- Ethics in Adolescent Research and Practice
- Cultural Considerations in Bioethics
- Ethical Challenges in Special Occupations
- Decolonizing Research Ethics in Nigeria

WEDNESDAY 11TH - FRIDAY 13TH DECEMBER 2024

8:00AM - 5:00PM DAILY WAT
7:00AM - 4:00PM DAILY GMT

The Main Auditorium,
Nigerian Institute of Medical Research,
6 Edmund Crescent, off Murtala Muhammed
Way, Yaba, Lagos, Nigeria

ABSTRACTS SUBMISSION GUIDELINES:

Use MS Word, 1.5 line spacing, Times New Roman 12 font. Define abbreviations at first use. Limit to 500 words. Work should be original and unpublished. **Title:** Write in uppercase letters.

Authors: List full names and affiliations. Include corresponding author's email.

Research Abstract Format:

- Study Aim
- Methodology
- Results
- Conclusions/Recommendations

Philosophical Abstract Format:

- Aim
- Issues
- Ethical Considerations
- Conclusions/Recommendations

ABSTRACT SUBMISSION DEADLINE: Wednesday 30th October, 2024

Authors of accepted abstracts must register and pay the registration fees to be included in the conference program.

FOR ABSTRACT SUBMISSION:



SCAN ME

REGISTRATION FEES:

Members Physical	N40,000.00
Virtual	N30,000.00
Non-Members:	N50,000.00
Foreign Participant	\$250

BIOETHICS SOCIETY OF NIGERIA
Bank: Zenith Account Number 1222619869

MORE INFORMATION:

+234 703 317 1050

Organisers: 

ibef2024.beson.org.ng

Date: December 11 & 12, 2024

Time	Day 1: Wednesday December 11	Day 2: Thursday December 12
12:30 – 13:00	session	session
13:00 – 14:00	Working Lunch – Discussion tables 1. Ethics as a compulsory course 2. Research conduct by undergraduates 3. The muddle of corruption and ethics	Plenary 4: My Vision of the Future: Research, Ethics and Culture Speaker: Prof Oyewale Tomori oyewaletomori@gmail.com oyewaletomori@yahoo.com

My vision of the Future
Research, Ethics and Culture

Oyewale TOMORI
@acegid-RUN

ETHICS

concepts of moral right and wrong and moral good and bad,...system or code of moral rules, principles, or values.



moral principles that govern a person's behaviour or the conducting of an activity.

rules of conduct, standards of behaviour, virtues, dictates of conscience

the branch of knowledge that deals with moral principles.

CULTURE

- ❖ set of shared beliefs, values, behaviors, and ways of life that characterize a group of people or society:
- ❖ includes the material objects and practices that are common to a group, such as cuisine, fashion, music, dance, literature, and architecture.
- ❖ also includes the non-physical elements, such as customs, traditions, beliefs, and values.
- ❖ Is learned from one generation to the next, from the people we interact and socialize with.

CULTURE

- ❖ is not static, changing and evolving over time as new beliefs, values, and practices replace older ones.
- ❖ plays a crucial role in our social lives, shaping social relationships, maintaining social order, and determining how we make sense of the world.
- ❖ Development is anchored on building back better on the positive aspect of our culture

organized group of persons or individuals associated together for religious, benevolent, cultural, scientific, political, patriotic or other purposes.

THE SOCIETY

a highly structured system of human organization for large-scale community living that normally furnishes protection, continuity, security, and a national identity for its members.

The **harmony** of the society – with the rights of the individual recognized and protected within the global rights of the entire society is laid on a foundation of ethics.

Ethics – framework, rules for the best way to live as individuals in a society.

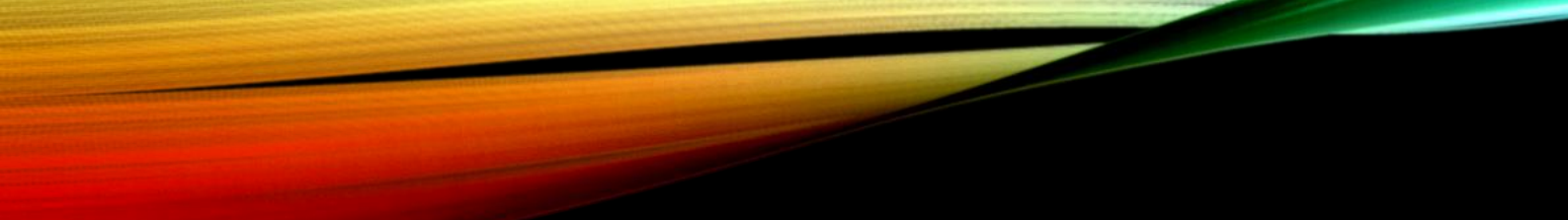
Ethics – framework, rules for the best way to live as individuals in a society.

THE SOCIETY

Without ethics, a fraudulent society WITH fake research,

Two deadly combinations for underdevelopment and inequity.

No matter the type of society- Pyrates, Illuminati, Odozi Obodo, Boys Scout, or Ekpoma Thrift Society- adherence to the ethics determines its life span and ability to achieve set objectives



DECOLONIZING SCIENCE ETHICALLY

- To decolonize science**
- undo the past and present racist and colonial hegemony of Western science over other, equally legitimate knowledge and ways of knowing.**
-
- confronting and challenging the colonizing practices that have influenced science education in the past, and which are still present today.**
-
- Challenging and confronting with fact and data derived from indigenous studies funded by indigenous governments involving indigenous society**
-
- Decolonizing science goes beyond science....we must include economics, culture, and involve the society**
-
- It's about revealing, renewal and rediscovery.**

To decolonize science

Undo the past and present racist and colonial hegemony of Western science

**DECOLONIZING
SCIENCE ETHICALLY**

over other, equally legitimate knowledge and ways of knowing.

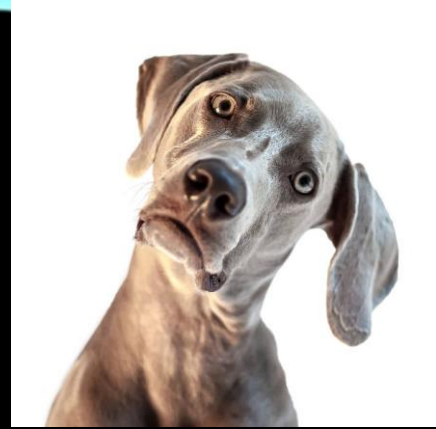
Confront and challenge the colonizing practices that have influenced science education in the past, and which are still present today.

Challenge and confront with fact and data derived from indigenous studies funded by indigenous governments involving indigenous society

DECOLONIZING SCIENCE ETHICALLY

- . Decolonizing science goes beyond science...we must include economics, culture, and involve the society**
- .**
- . Decolonizing is about revealing, renewal and rediscovery.**
- . Colonization of ANYTHING continues today in different forms and science remains a tool of neocolonial power, used to exert control, legitimize exploitation, and erase or undermine indigenous knowledge systems.**

CONFUSION



CONTUSION



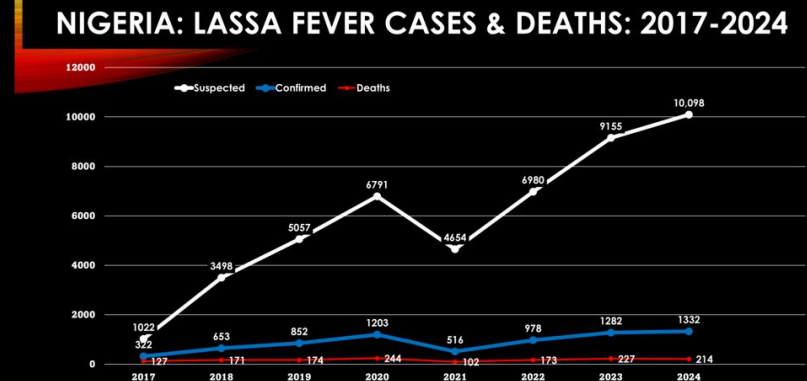
& CONCLUSION



WHY ARE WHERE WE ARE NOW?

WHY ARE WE WHERE WE WERE BEFORE?

WHY HAS OUR SCIENCE NOT HAS A DENT ON IMPROVING NIGERIA DEVELOPMENT?



STATE OF SCIENCE AND DEVELOPMENT IN NIGERIA: HEALTH

Today, 67 of 1000 children die before they reach the age of one year

105 of 1000 children die, yes, die before they can start primary schools.

STATE OF SCIENCE AND DEVELOPMENT IN NIGERIA: HEALTH

Nigeria's maternal mortality rate is 800 deaths per 100,000 live births, which is higher than the regional average

more than ten times higher than the target set by the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

the third-highest maternal mortality rate in Africa.

STATE OF SCIENCE AND DEVELOPMENT IN NIGERIA: HEALTH

We continue to reported cases and deaths:

- Measles (20,846 cases, 112 deaths)**
- CSM (14,005 cases, 1,114 deaths)**
- Cholera (1,558 cases, 11 deaths)**
- Lassa Fever (1,030 cases, 127 deaths);**
- Yellow Fever (358 cases, 45 deaths) add mpox 762**

STATE OF SCIENCE AND DEVELOPMENT IN NIGERIA: HEALTH

- **Fifty-six years after Lassa fever was first discovered in Nigeria,**
- **Annually, the death of health workers (doctors and nurses) is the alarm bell for a disease that claims 15-20 cases every week.**
- **The last major YF epidemic raged between 1985 and 1992, with more than 16,000 cases and nearly 4,000 deaths**



NNCV
001

NIGERIA NATIONAL CONTROL VEHICLE

**WITHOUT GOOD GOVERNANCE
AFRICA WILL ALWAYS BE OVERWHELMED**





Sydney Brenner.. “S&T form the basis of all human activity: FROM

- ✓ the houses that we live in,
- ✓ the food that we eat,
- ✓ the cars that we drive, to
- ✓ the electronic gadgetry in almost every home

The Nigerian society should demand and expect no less from her researchers.

EXPECTATIONS OF THE SOCIETY FROM RESEARCHERS

Research should positively form the basis of all human activity, the houses we live in, the food we eat, the cars we drive, the electronic gadgets in homes - air conditioners, fridges, phones, TV radio, computers

“It is research (science) alone that can solve the problem of illiteracy, of superstition and deadening custom and tradition, of vast resources running over waste of a rich country inhabited by starving people. I do not see any way out of our vicious circle of poverty except by utilizing the new sources of power which science has put at our disposal.” **Nehru of India**

EXPECTATIONS OF THE SOCIETY FROM SCIENTISTS

“The world has changed far more in the past 100 years than in any century in history. The reason is not political or economic but technologies that flowed directly from advances in basic scientific research)....Hawking, the British Physicist

EXPECTATIONS OF THE SOCIETY FROM SCIENTISTS

“S&T is intrinsically linked to most, if not all, sectors of an economy so naturally, economic development should be the result of advancing S&T”.....”economic growth (1950 to 2010) is indebted to the innovations, incentives, and productivity gains arising from technological advancements– **Okonjo-Iweala, Nigerian Fin. Minister**

EXPECTATION OF SCIENTISTS FROM GOVT. & SOCIETY

- **personal computer and internet revolutions. – 25 years US Defence funding for research done in the Xerox Palo Alto Research Center (PARC).**
- **Human Genome Project – 15 year project costing US\$3 billion**
- **Adequate funding; long time support; private sector involvement, patience**
- **Create conducive/enabling environment for science**

GETTING OUT OF DONOR BOX BONDAGE



DW

<https://www.dw.com> › [nigeria-approves-200m-to-offset...](#) ⋮

Nigeria approves \$200M to 'fill the gap' from US aid cuts

14 Feb 2025 — **Nigerian lawmakers have approved an additional \$200 million** (around €190 million) for the health sector, saying the funds would be used to "fill the gap" left ...



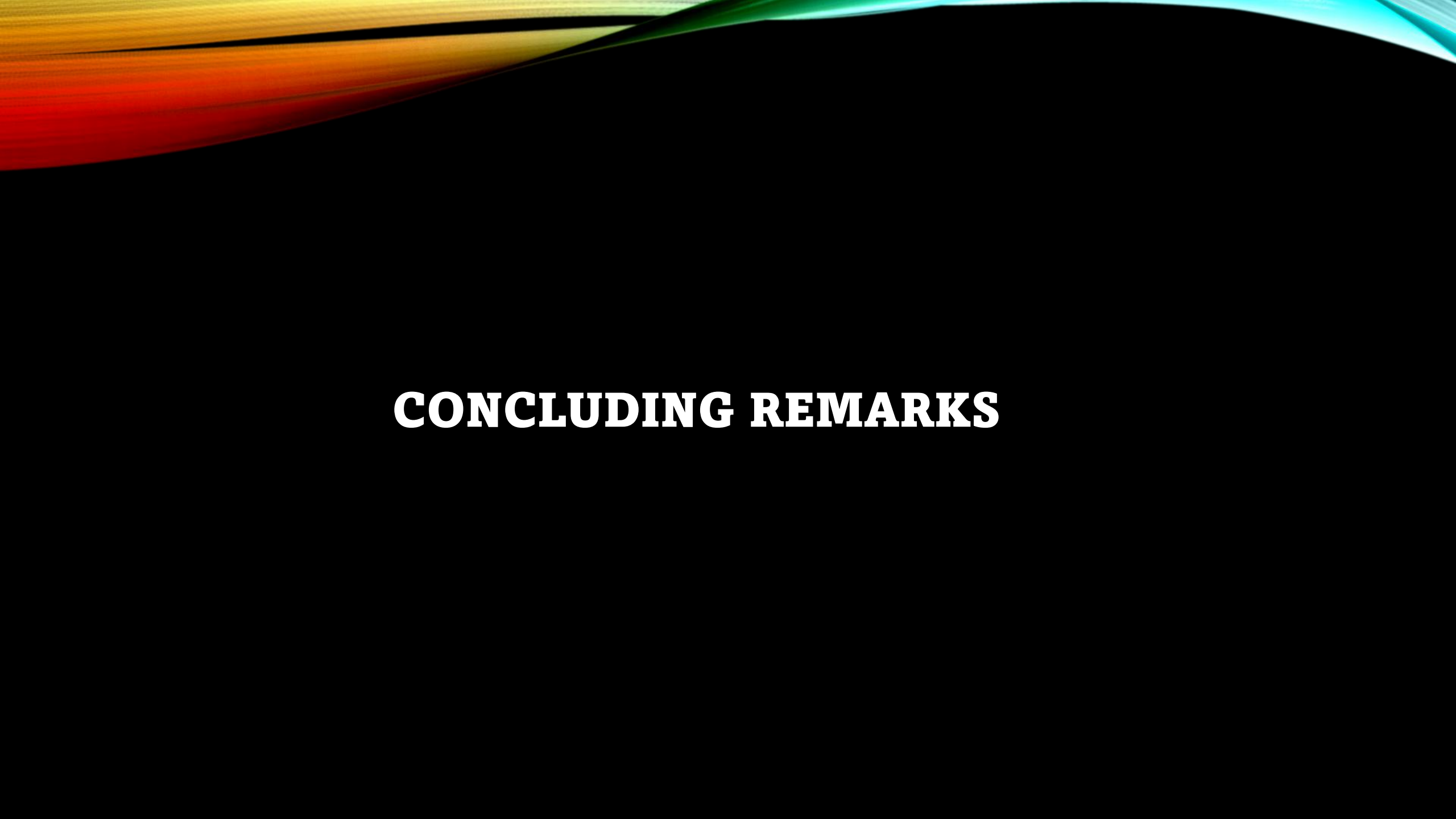
Bloomberg

<https://www.bloomberg.com> › [news](#) › [articles](#) › [nigeria-c...](#) ⋮

Nigeria Commits \$200 Million to Offset Trump's Aid Freeze

14 Feb 2025 — **Nigerian lawmakers approved an additional \$200 million in federal spending** this year to fund health services impacted by a freeze of US Agency for ...

**NIGERIA-
MAKING US
PROUD**



CONCLUDING REMARKS



IS AFRICA POOR?

ARE WE RESOURCE –LIMITED?

ARE WE RESOURCE CONSTRAINED?

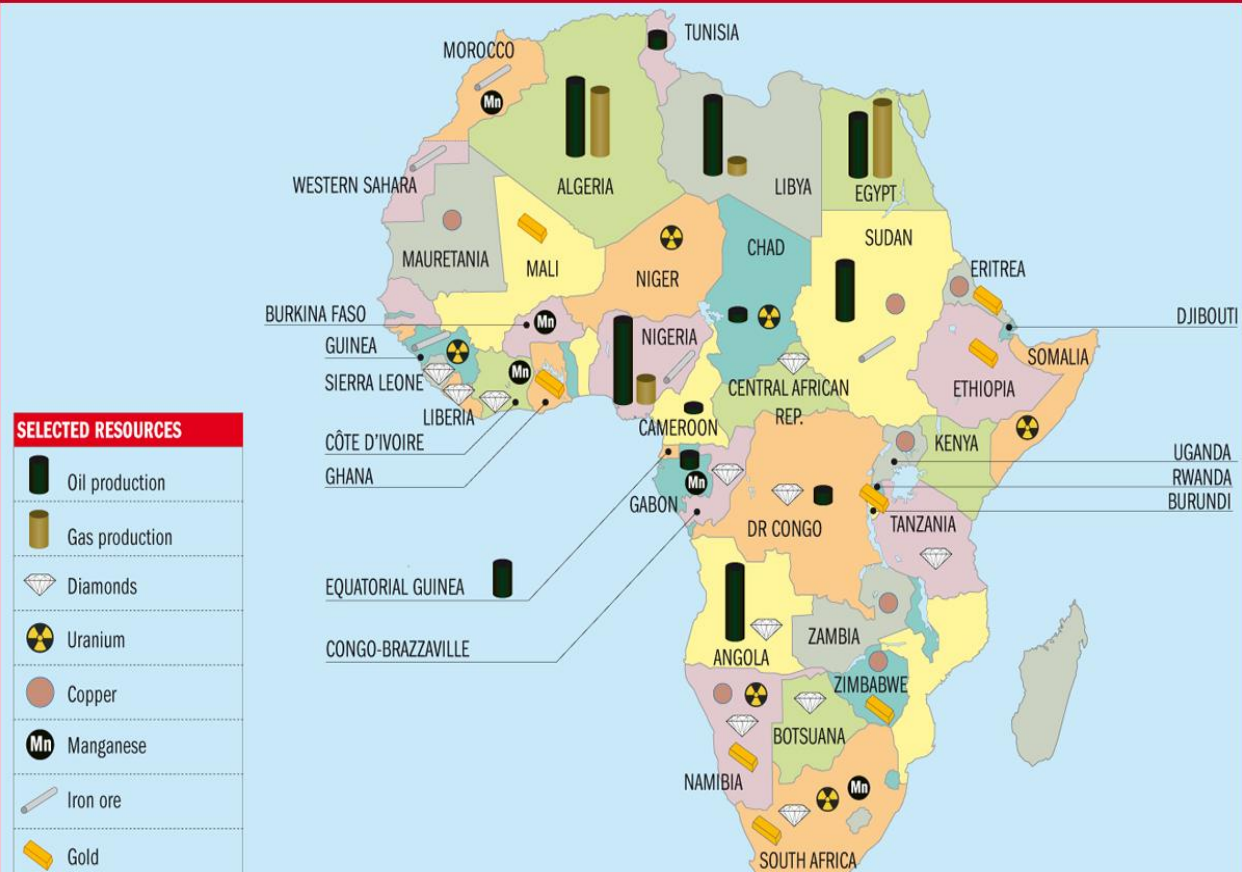
Mapping Africa's natural resources





Africa the rich was, and is being impoverished by poor governance riding on corruption

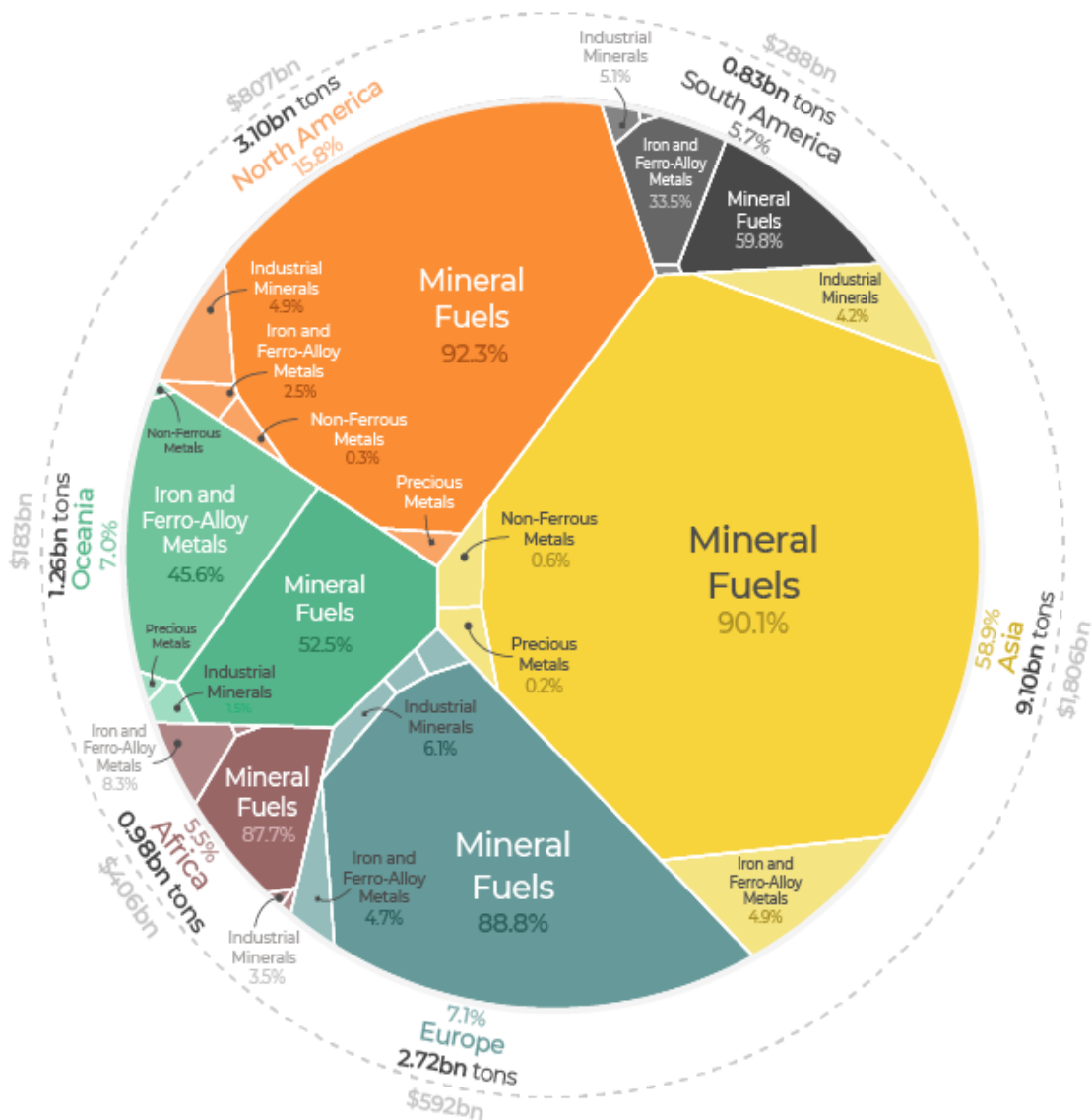
Africa: Natural resources



RURAL RESOURCES

World mineral production

South Africa produces 5.5% of minerals produced globally worth \$406bn.



Total values are of production, not of a continent's reserves and it does not include diamonds.
Source: The World Mining Congress (WMC), World Mining Data Summary for 2021 | Data as of 2019

@AJLabs



AFRICAN COUNTRIES: GLOBAL RANKING IN MINERAL WEALTH



South Africa

1st



6th



7th



Sudan

8th



Botswana

4th



Congo DRC

3rd



Ghana

6th



Guinea

3rd



Gabon

4th



Zimbabwe

5th



World
Ranking

Sources : Statista, Atlas Socio



DIAMOND



GOLD



MANGANESE



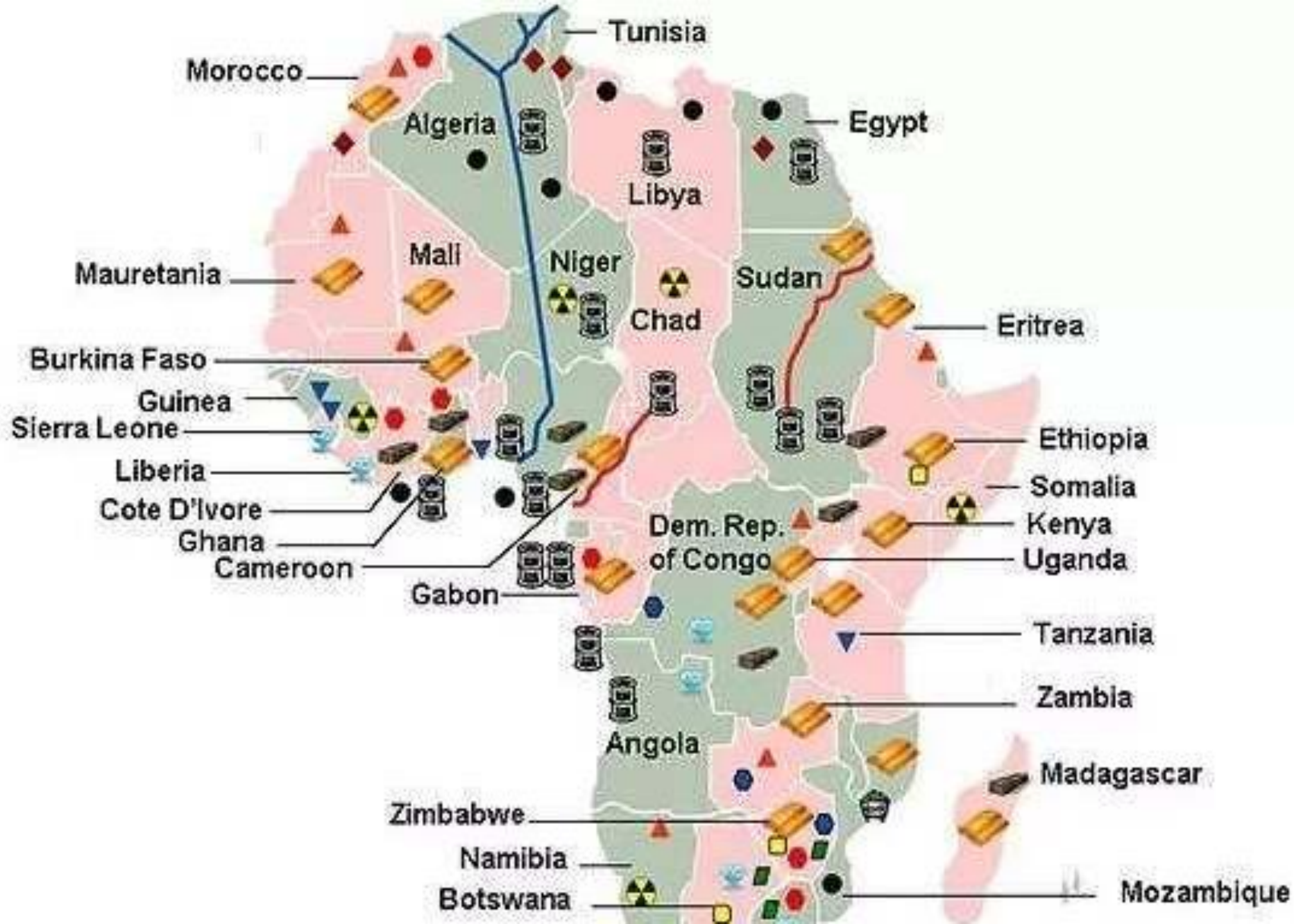
BAUXITE

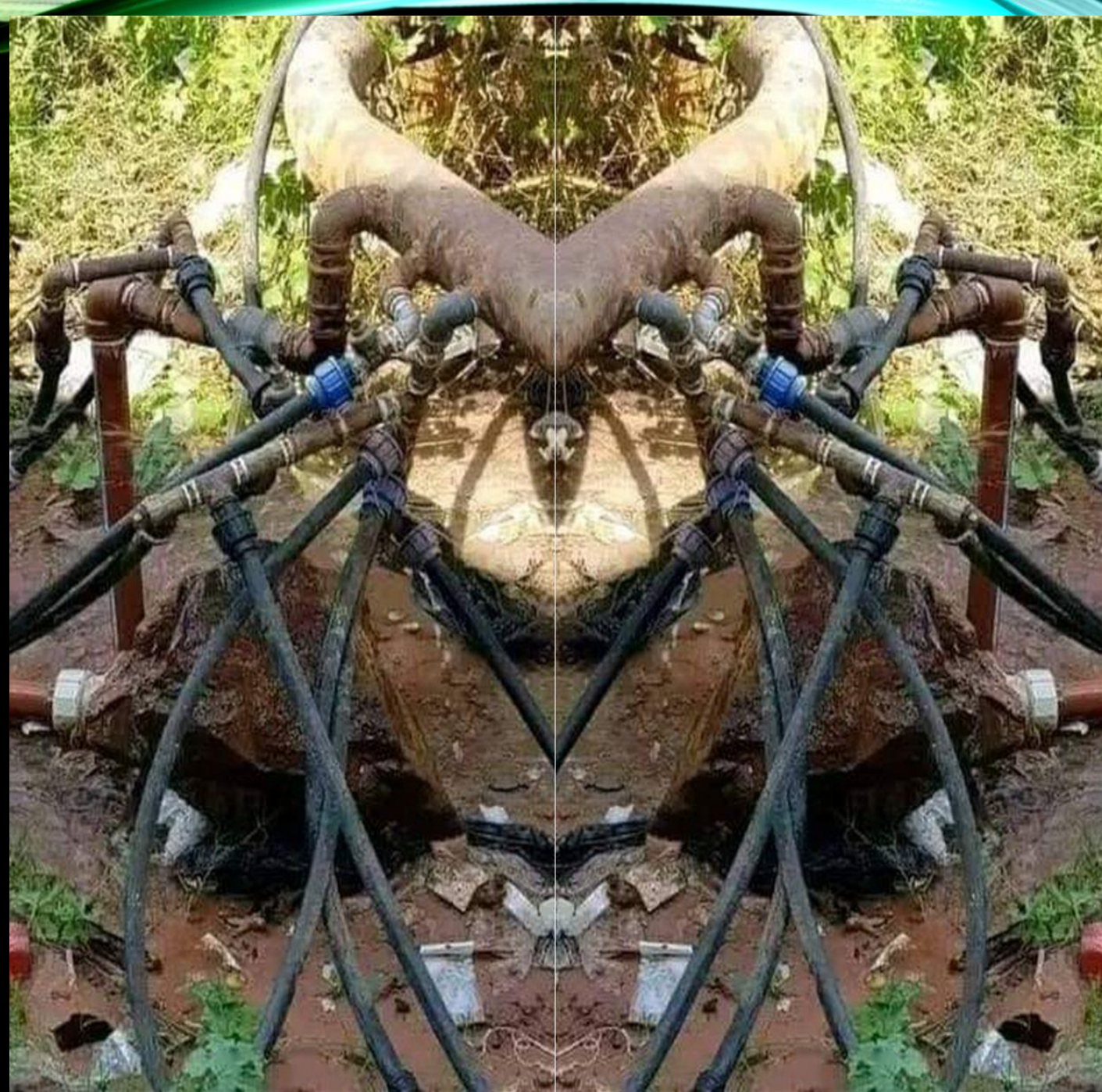


IRON ORE

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-  Oil
-  Gas
-  Coal
-  Copper
-  Bauxite
-  Gold
-  Diamond
-  Timber
-  Uranium
-  Chromium
-  Cobalt
-  Manganese
-  Phosphate
-  Platinum
-  Palladium





AMONG THE **23 COUNTRIES BLACKLISTED** BY
THE **EU** ARE **SIX AFRICAN STATES**

 **BOTSWANA**

 **ETHIOPIA**

 **GHANA**

 **LIBYA**

 **NIGERIA**

 **TUNISIA**

\$192 billion
OUT
of Africa
each year

\$35.3 billion

in tax evasion and
illicit financial flows
facilitated through
tax havens

\$17 billion
in illegal logging

\$46.3 billion

in profits made by
multinational

kenyanwallstreet.com

What really do we do with our resources...where do they go?

- Untapped
- Unused
- Underutilised
- No value added
- Looted
- Stolen
- Wasted,.....etc

A la-Catch menu

44

Starters

- *Zambian Copper Soup*
- *Guinea Bauxite Salad*

Main Course

- *Sweet Nigerian Oil & Gas*
- *Highly nuclear Niger Uranium*
- *Captivating Congolese Coltan*

Desserts

- *Choice of Ghana / Ivorian Cocoa*
- *Satisfying Zimbabwe Tobacco*
- *Aromatic Ugandan Coffee*
- *Tittilating Kenya Tea*

Night Cap

- *Madagascar Herbal Tea*
- *Scorching Nigerian Ogogoro*

Tuesday, February 2, 20XX





AU's headquarters in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia was fully funded by the Chinese government and built by the China State Construction Engineering Corp for \$124 million.



Africa CDC headquarters in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia was fully funded by the Chinese government and built by the China State Construction Engineering Corp



TIMES SURE HAVE CHANGED!

1947

**NATION WITH
NAMO**

2021

India as 'seeker'

Health minister
Rajkumari Amrit Kaur
went to Canada to
receive a consignment
of Penicillin

India as 'provider'

PM Modi assures
Canadian PM Trudeau
to facilitate COVID-19
vaccines to Canada



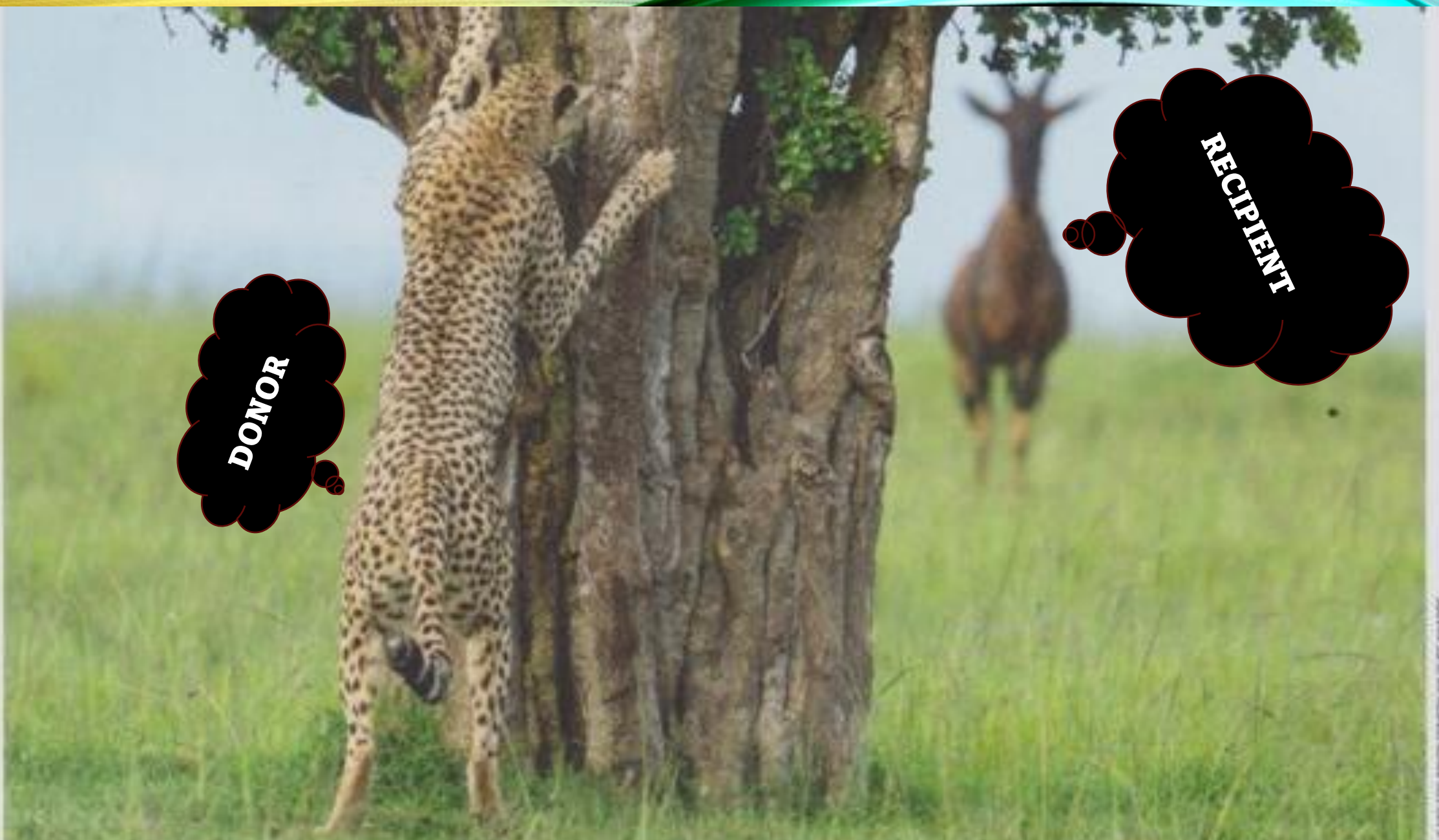
**THIS IS THE TESTIMONY OF
INDIA'S REAL PROGRESS!**



**AID IS BONDAGE,
CANCER TREATED
WITH BAND-AID**



**AID RECIPIENTS WAITING TO BE
“SUYA-ED” AND “PEPPER SOUP-ED”**



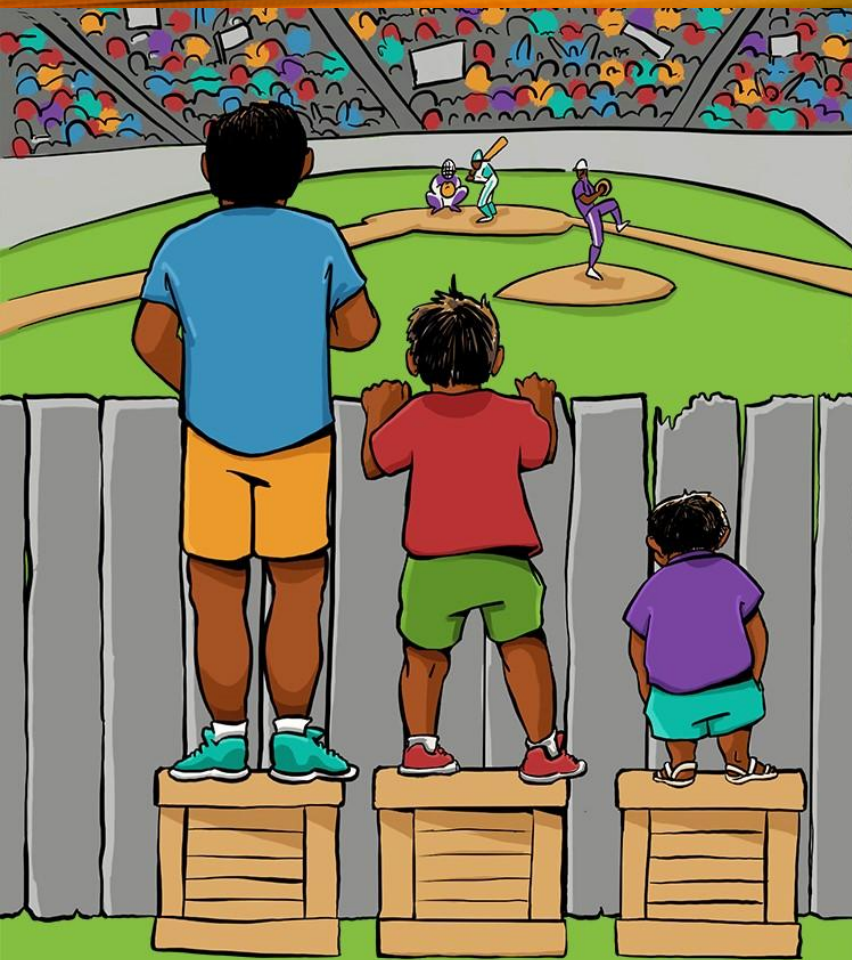
DONOR AND RECIPIENT PLAYING HIDE AND KILL

WHERE DO WE (NIGERIANS, AFRICANS), COME IN

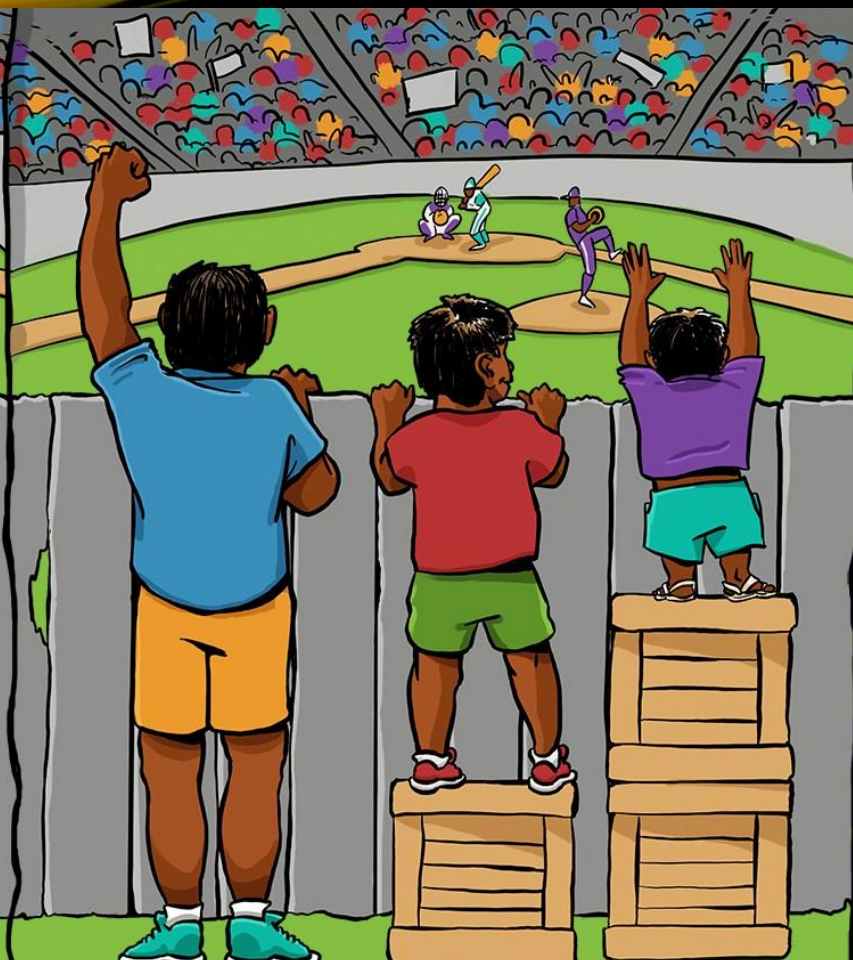
The A in GLOBAL initiatives stand for AFRICA, but often left out to become GLOBL NITIATIVE , GLOBULE with Africa outside the GLOBE

Recent COVID -19 & monkeypox outbreak I lustrate the points

- Data everywhere, in Africa-INCOMPLETE/INACCURATE
- Medical interventions (diagnostics, masks, drugs, vaccines), everywhere but in Africa, -UNAFFORDABLE/-UNAVAILABLE
- Deaths everywhere , but in Africa, figures INCOMPLETE/ INACCURAT
- Different epidemiology, but we waited for instruction from the West



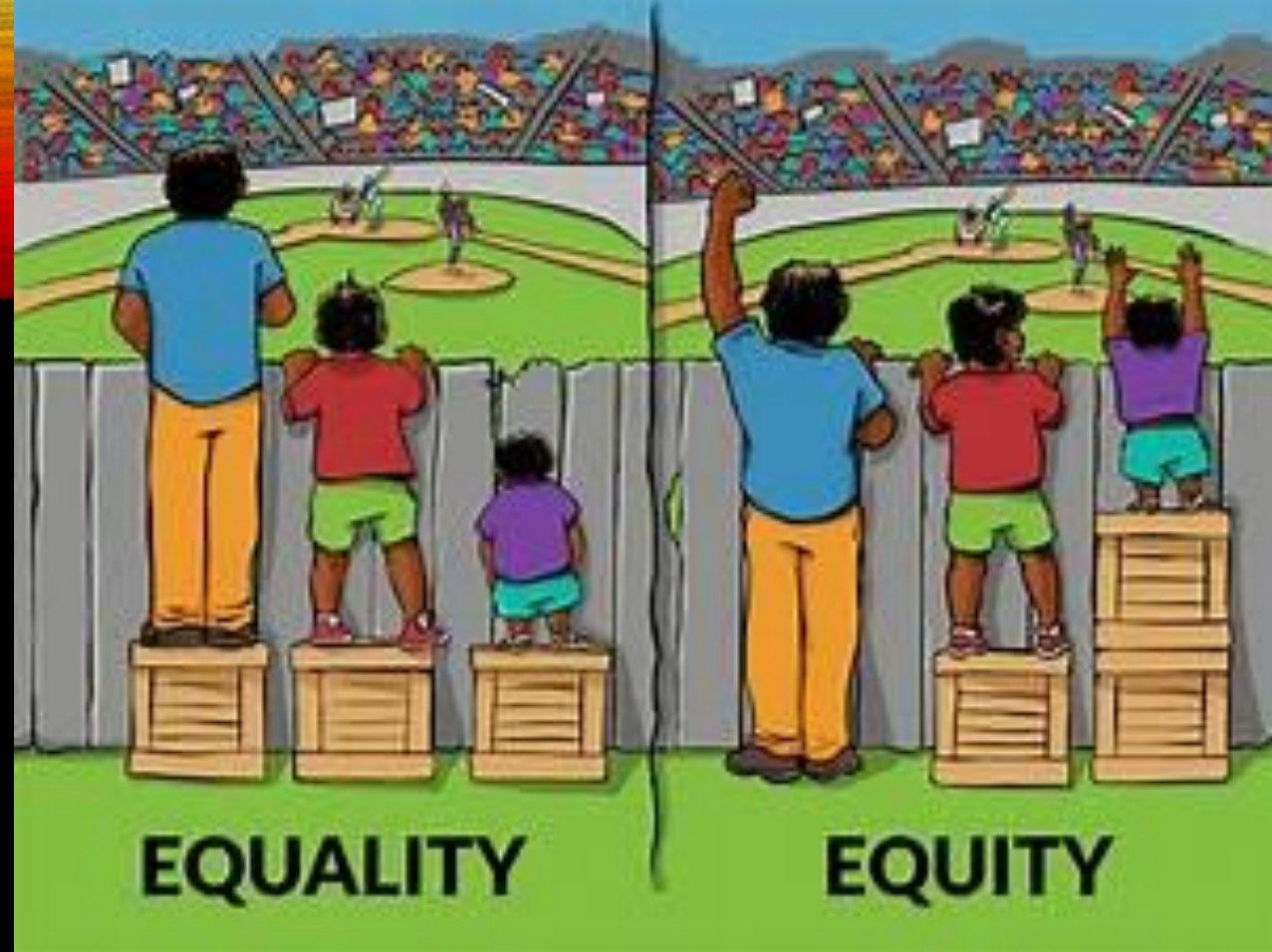
EQUALITY



EQUITY



LIBERATION



One last point & a lesson we must learn from the covid vaccine issue which they eventually gave us, was produced by the ASIAN IN THE MIDDLE

This is their representation of equity and the difference between equity and equality

What they do not tell you and which you probably pretend to believe

**The runt is the African
The one in the middle is the Asian
The last is the white**

The second picture says the whieman gives his stool to the runt so there is equity

As they did with covid vaccine and monkey pox, and with every other thing done since colonial times

LET US REVERSE THE COVID-19 SITUATION

It was AFRICA, (not the West) that had the massive covid morbidity and mortality

It was AFRICA, (not the West) that deelped, manufactured and produced covid-19 vaccines

It was AFRICA, (not the West) that purchased the vaccines for the use of her citizens

It was AFRICA, (not the West) that had proactive and committed governments that CARE about PUBLIC OPINION

WHERE DO WE (NIGERIANS, AFRICANS), COME IN

- Africa has a wrong notion about EQUITY
- You do not BEG or CRY for EQUITY, as we currently do
- You fight (not physically) with our resources (untapped , wasted wasting , illegally shipped out etc.) , to negotiate for equity
- To the EQUITY negotiating table
 - If you bring your raw materials – you get a RAW deal
 - if you bring NOTHING, you get NO deal or at best CRUMBS

WHAT DO WE DO

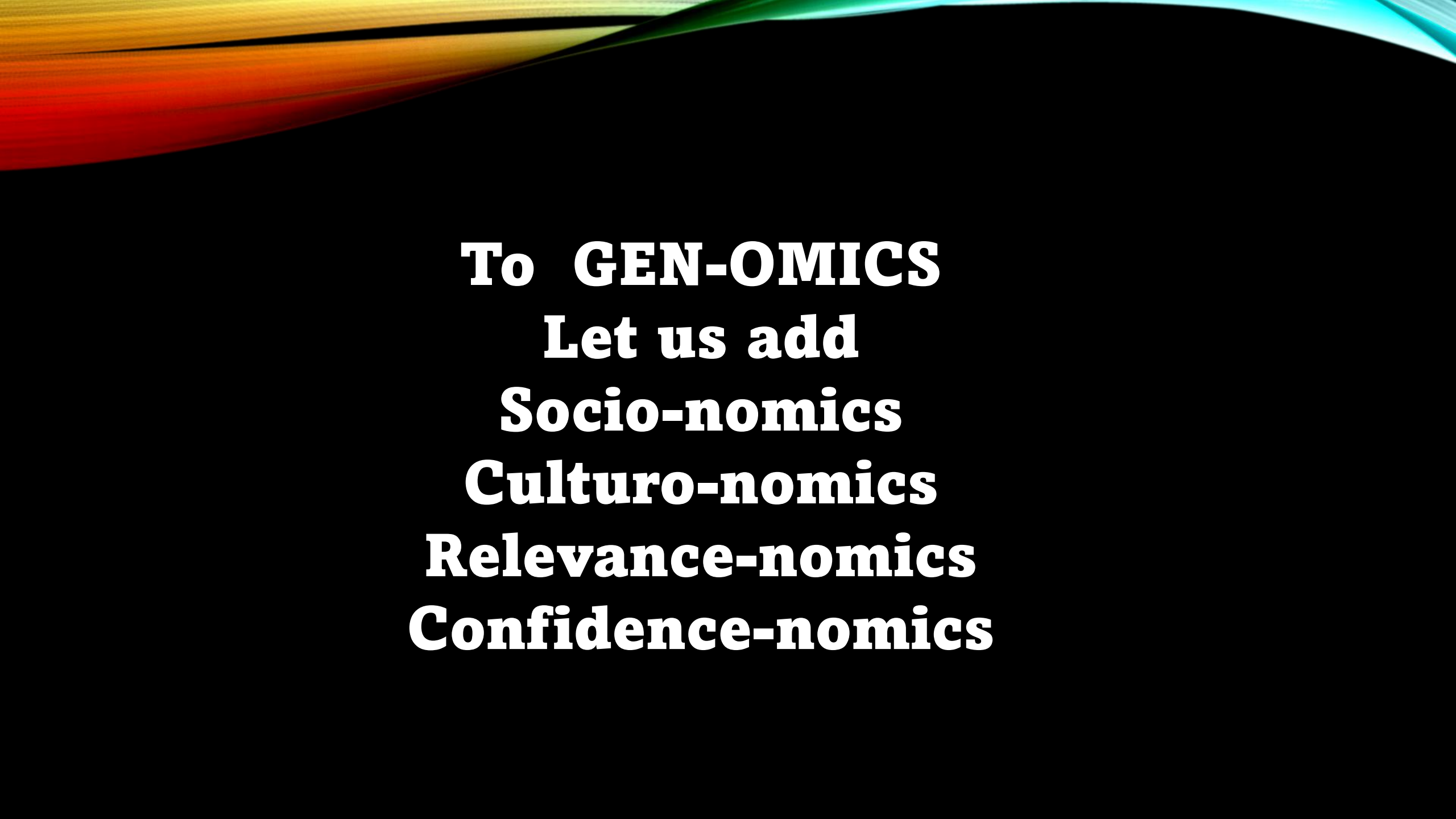
- ✓ **Self reliance. stop begging for aid and crumbs**
- ✓ **Aid aids the aider more than the recipient – says THE BIBLE**
- ✓ **Reverse illegal transfer of our resources, through accountable transparency**
- ✓ **Tap untapped resources, Limit waste - focus on capacity RETENTION above capacity building**

WHAT DO WE DO

- ✓ **Create an ENABLING environment for built capacity to stay @home and work**
- ✓ **Help stem and reverse brain drain**
- ✓ **Collaborate at home and abroad to develop our nation. No one, except us will solve our problems**
- ✓ **Pray AMD WORK for good leaders and leadership**

LET US HELP EACH OTHER ,





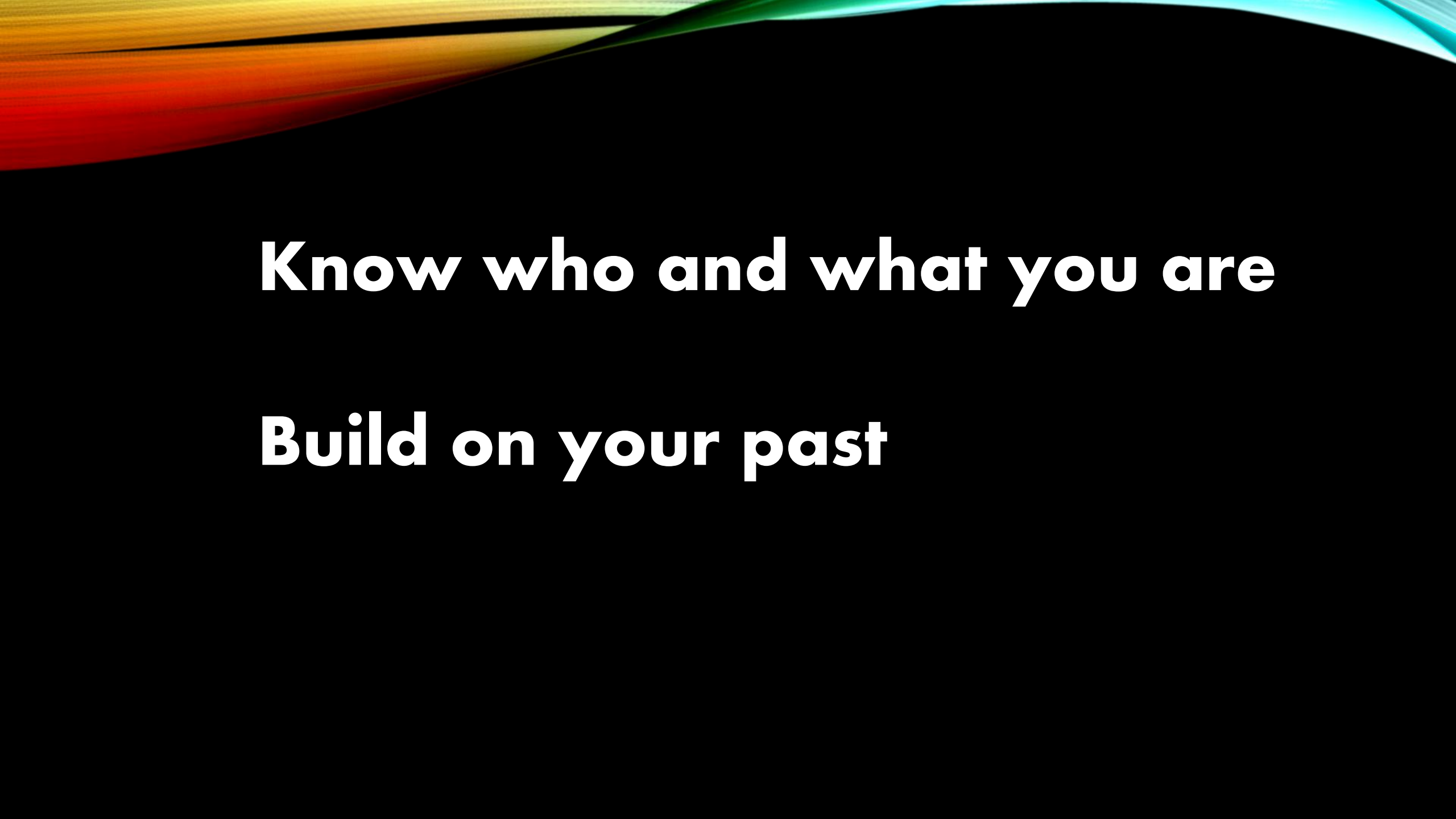
To GEN-OMICS
Let us add
Socio-nomics
Culturo-nomics
Relevance-nomics
Confidence-nomics

Africa must

- **stop negotiating from the position of WEAKNESS**
- **FIGHT for equity WITH WHAT WE HAVE**

**You bring nothing to the EQUITY TABLE, you get a
NEXT TO NOTHING DEAL**

**You bring your raw material to the EQUITY table, you
get a raw deal**



Know who and what you are

Build on your past



CODY CASSIDY

BACKCHANNEL

JUN 8, 2020 7:00 AM

Who Discovered the First Vaccine?

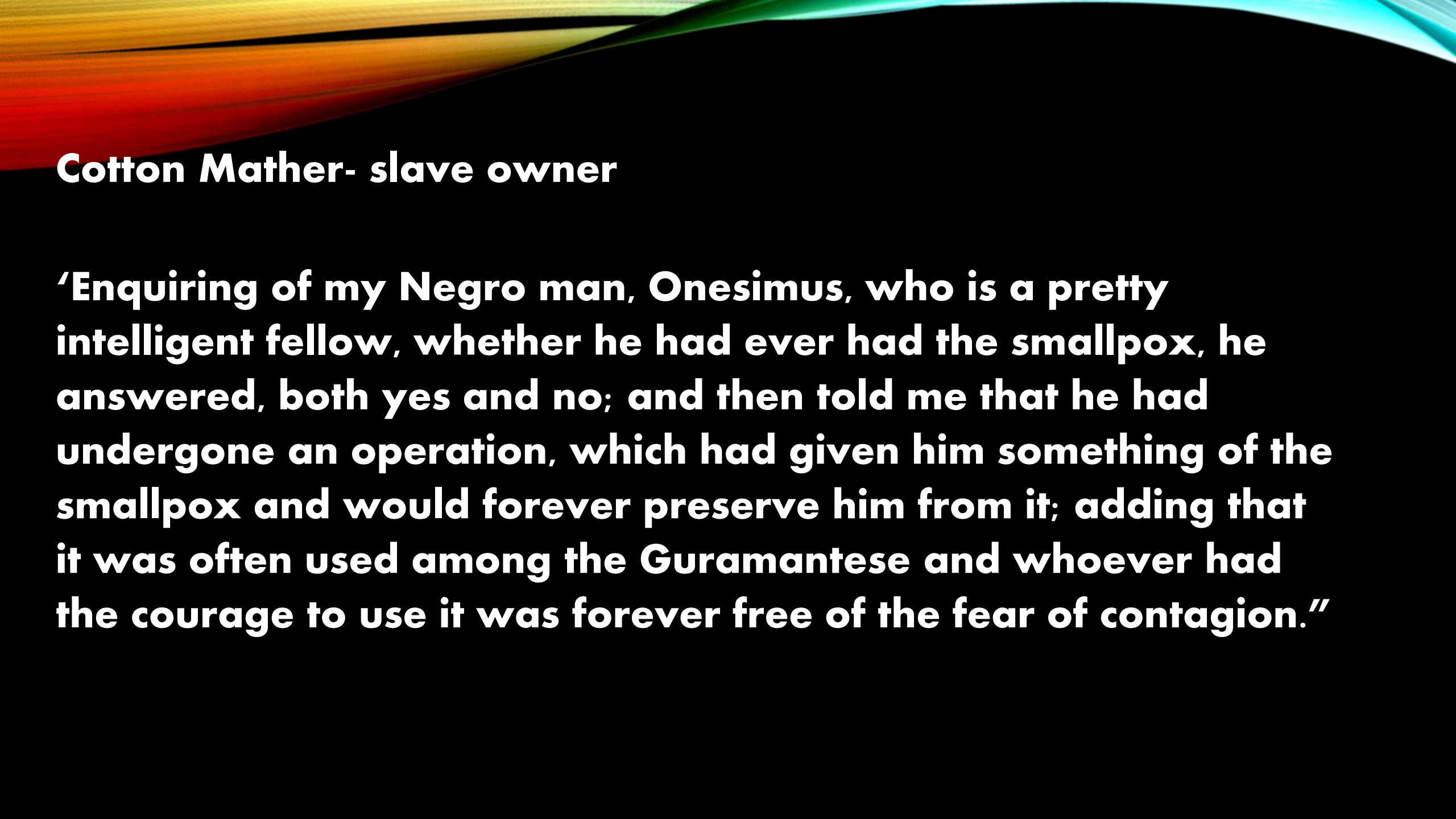
As the world scrambles to develop an inoculation against Covid-19, it's worth understanding the early, extraordinary

Waiting for pagead2.google syndicat... que.

1796, EDWARD JENNER, using matter from Nelms' cowpox lesions, he inoculated an 8-year-old boy, James Phipps

1768 - DIMSDALE - English doctor performed the first varioation procedure on Catherine the Great, the Empress of Russia,

1721 – a slave called ONESIMUS bought in 1706, Boston, told his mate he had undergone an operation, BEFORE COMING TO AMERICA, which had given him something of the smallpox and would forever preserve him from it



Cotton Mather- slave owner

'Enquiring of my Negro man, Onesimus, who is a pretty intelligent fellow, whether he had ever had the smallpox, he answered, both yes and no; and then told me that he had undergone an operation, which had given him something of the smallpox and would forever preserve him from it; adding that it was often used among the Guramantese and whoever had the courage to use it was forever free of the fear of contagion.'

CODY CASSIDY

BACKCHANNEL JUN 8, 2020 7:00 AM

Who Discovered the First Vaccine?

As the world scrambles to develop an inoculation against Covid-19, it's worth understanding the early, extraordinary

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BUSINESS NEWS

"ONESIMUS"

The African slave who taught America how to vaccinate itself from smallpox



The **AFRICA SLAVE** who taught America how to vaccinate itself from smallpox



As Historical

ACCOUNT OF THE SMALL-POX INOCULATED

IN
NEW ENGLAND,
Upon all Sorts of Persons, *Whites, Blacks,*
and of all Ages and Constitutions.

With some Account of the Nature of the Infection
in the Natural and Inoculated Way, and their
different Effects on Human Bodies.

With some short Descriptions to the Unacquainted
in the Method of Practice.

Humbly dedicated to her Royal Highness the Princess of
WALLES, by Zabdiel Boylston, Physician.

L O N D O N:
Printed for S. CARRINGTON, at the Crown Tavern in the Strand.
M.DCC.XXVI.



TO BE SOLD on board the
Ship *Bance-Yland*, on tuesday the 6th
of *May* next, at *Ashley-Ferry*; a choice
cargo of about 250 fine healthy



NEGROES,

just arrived from the
Windward & Rice Coast.



—The utmost care has
already been taken, and
shall be continued, to keep them free from
the least danger of being infected with the
SMALL-POX, no boat having been on
board, and all other communication with
people from *Charles-Town* prevented.

Austin, Laurens, & Appleby.

N. B. Full one Half of the above Negroes have had the
SMALL-POX in their own Country.

**SLAVES WHO HAD
SMALLPOX SCAR F
ETCHED HIGHER PRICES**

Austin, Laurens, & Appleby.
N. B. Full one Half of the above Negroes have had the
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The AFRICA SLAVE
 who taught
 America how to
 vaccinate itself
 from smallpox

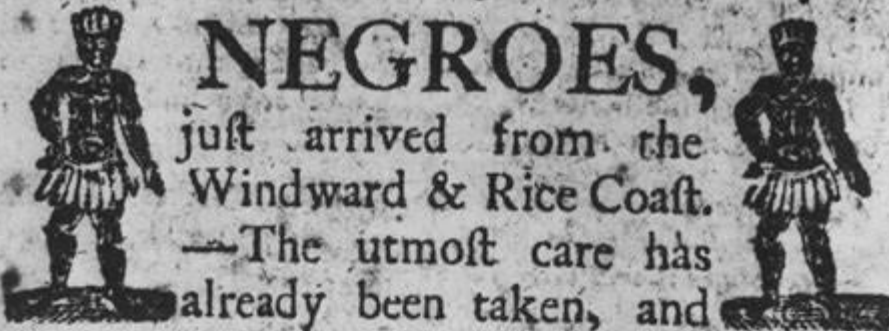


An Historical
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INTELLECTUALS.COM

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Does IFA talk about homosexuality?

Yes, IFA does in several instances

Yam is sweet with palm oil, plantain is sweet with efo riro-vegetable soup. So is man having sex with woman better than man having sex with man or woman having sex with woman.

Sex between man and woman, whether done standing, bending or lying down with legs scattered....IS SWEET

WAA
SE'RE



waaseretv

WAA
SE'RE



waaseretv

On the other hand man having sex with man is like wading through a thicket. It is like punching the wall with your bare knuckles. it is a boil-an inflammation

And when it is a woman with a woman, it is like wading through a messy, murshy, marshy place, it is like agba arin

IT IS DEATH UPON DEATH

**THE AFRICAN SCIENTIST
IN HIS/HER ENVIRONMENT**

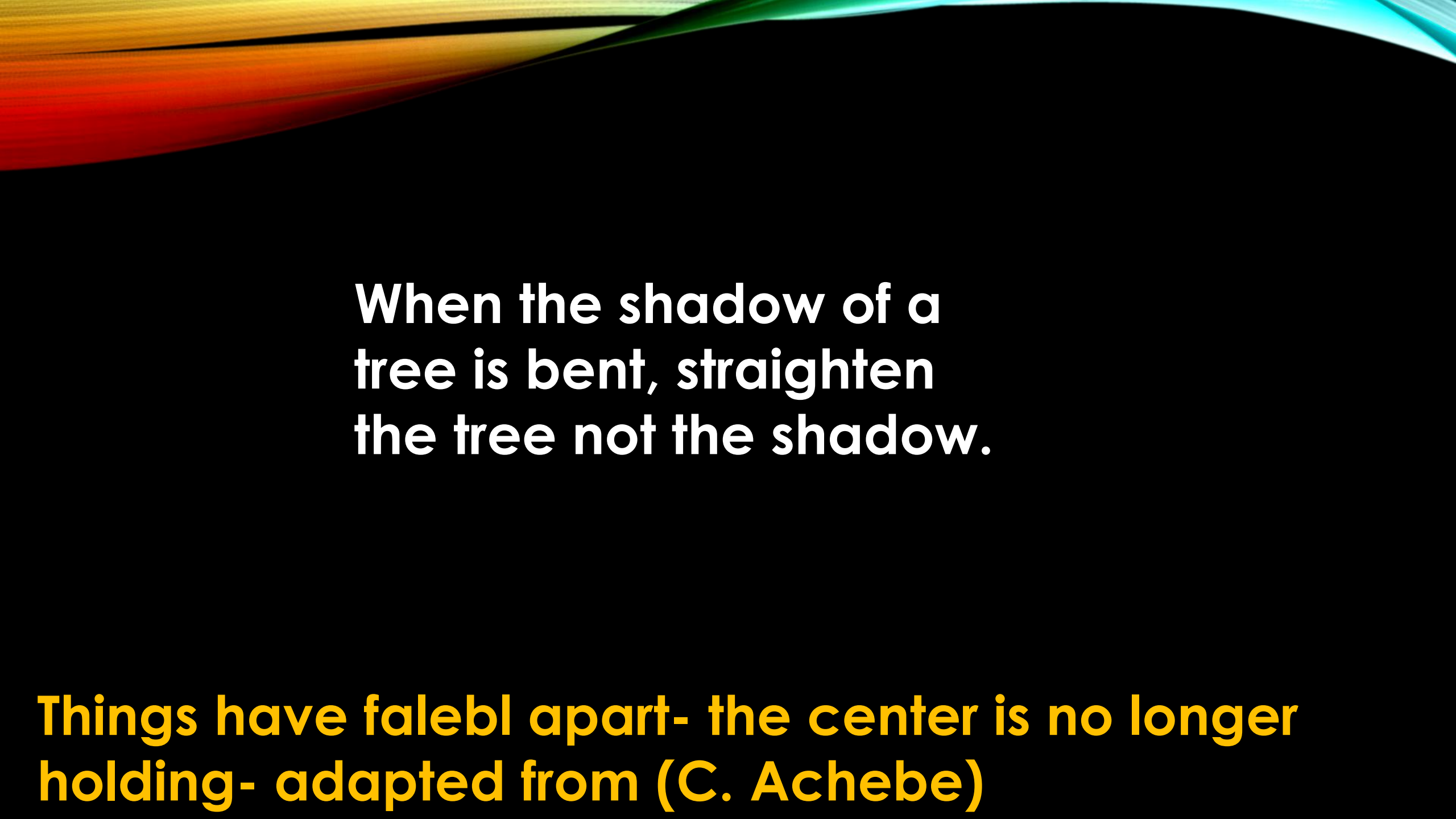


The scientist in Africa must appreciate that his learning and expertise have conferred on him the additional position of guide, teacher, mentor and the beacon to his society. He is not just a crusader for his own rights, but also for the larger society, especially the under-served, marginalized, down trodden, the disregarded and overlooked citizens of our nation.

**"BECAUSE WE
FOCUSED ON
THE SNAKE, WE
MISSED THE
SCORPION"**

African Proverb





When the shadow of a
tree is bent, straighten
the tree not the shadow.

Things have fallen apart- the center is no longer
holding- adapted from (C. Achebe)

AFRICAN AND AID MONEY



**Money can't talk, yet it
can make lies look true. ~**

**So it is with international
aid**

To successfully communicate science you must KNOW the mood of the Honourable/ Excellency



I LEAVE YOU WITH ONE MORE WISE SAYING OF “SEKURU” OWINO OLANG



**A child can play with its mother's breasts,
but not with its father's testicles.**

When they say THINK OUT OF THE BOX, ask yourselves these questions

Who put me in the box or how did I get in the first place?

Why am I still thinking out of the box, when I SHOULD GET OUT THE BONDAGE OF THE BoX

When they say you are resource-limited or constrained...

Tell them it is a lie from the pit of colonialism.

Tell yourself, I AM RESOURCE WASTEFUL AND RESOURCE-SQUANDERING governor's entourage 20cars, no bicycle in phc



I think my time is up

**I thank YOU ALL
for your time, attention, attendance and
for the invitation.**

Distinguished Ladies & Gentlemen

